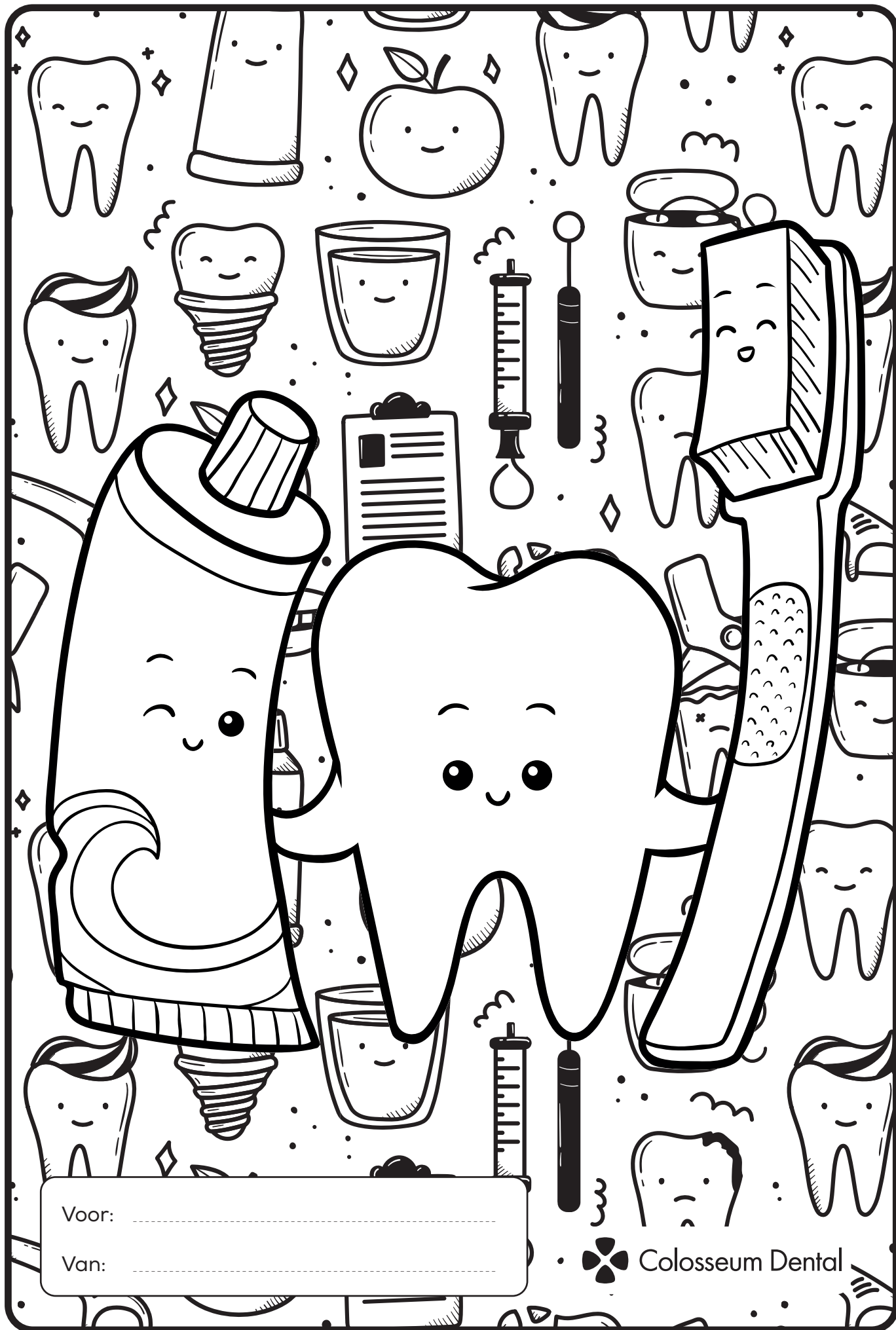




Voor:

Van:



Colosseum Dental